

МИНИСТЕРСТВО ОБРАЗОВАНИЯ РОССИЙСКОЙ ФЕДЕРАЦИИ
Нижегородский государственный лингвистический университет
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ENGLISH READING RULES AS THEY ARE

Учебные задания
для самостоятельной работы студентов
по формированию механизмов чтения и письма
(начальный этап обучения, английский язык)

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ENGLISH RULES AS THEY ARE: Учебные задания для самостоятельной работы студентов по формированию механизмов чтения и письма (начальный этап обучения, английский язык). - Нижний Новгород: НГЛУ им. Н.А. Добролюбова, 2001. - 47 с.

Предлагаемые учебно-методические материалы предназначены для студентов начального этапа обучения, изучающих английский язык. Представленная система правил и упражнений позволяет учащимся системно и последовательно усвоить применение орфографических правил современного английского языка на практике при чтении и письме.

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Существует целый ряд пособий и учебно-методических материалов, ставящих целью обучение английской графике и орфографии¹. Этот аспект обучения иностранному языку важен не только потому, что несоответствие между произношением английских слов и их написанием довольно заметное, но и потому, что эти цели напрямую связаны с задачами формирования механизма чтения.

Каждое из указанных в списке пособий имеет свою специфическую направленность и ориентацию на определенную категорию изучающих английский язык. Не умаляя достоинства и ценности существующих печатных материалов по обсуждаемой теме, мы полагаем, что ни одно из них в полном объеме и по своей структуре не может быть использовано в наших конкретных условиях, которые предполагают определенную аудиторию обучаемых и конкретные актуальные задачи обучения, что и вызвало необходимость создания настоящих учебно-методических заданий, которые являются частью УМК по формированию и развитию навыков устной и письменной речи студентов 1 курса переводческого факультета (отделение английского языка).

Работа состоит из тринадцати уроков, каждый из которых включает набор правил чтения, представленных в таблицах, тренировочных упражнений и небольшого раздела сводных упражнений для закрепления правил чтения. Пособие предназначено для самостоятельной работы студентов с последующим контролем в аудитории. В конце каждого урока преподаватель выясняет степень понимания самостоятельно усвоенного материала и предлагает одну или две контрольные работы.

¹ Т.А. Абрамкина. Обучение произношению и технике чтения на английском языке. М., Изд-во МГУ, 1972; И.В. Сентенберг, М.Т. Лазарева. Английская орфография. Изд-во "Просвещение", Л., 1970; И.Г. Мкртчян. Пособие по технике чтения на английском языке. Изд-во "Международные отношения", М., 1977; Б.Я. Лебединская. Фонетический практикум по английскому языку. Изд-во "Международные отношения", 1978; Л.П. Докторова. Учебные задания для самостоятельной работы студентов по формированию механизмов чтения и письма. (Начальный этап обучения, английский язык), Изд-во НГЛУ, Горький, 1984 и т.п.

УРОК 1

Чтение английских согласных.

Чтение английских гласных в закрытом типе слога в односложных словах.

b, bb - [b]	m, mm- [m]	w - [w]
d, dd - [d]	n, nn - [n]	
f, ff - [f]	p, pp - [p]	a – [æ]
h - [h]	r, rr - [r]	i, y – [i]
k - [k]	t, tt - [t]	e – [e]
l, ll - [l]	v - [v]	o – []
		u – []

Ex.I

Bad, dad, fat, man, ham, hat, rat, pat, van;

bid, wit, tip, pit, nip, lip, inn, trip, win;

bed, wet, vet, let, slept, well, tell, fell, felt;

hot, dot, lot, pot, rot, don, doll, top;

hut, bud, butt, rudd, tun, nun, null, mud.

	[s]	перед e, i, y
c	[k]	перед a, o, u, перед согласными
ck --	[k]	
ch -	[]	, tch []
	[]	перед e, i, y
g	[g]	перед a, o, u, перед согласными

Ex.2

Cat, back, chat, glad, catch, match, chap, gab;
 pick, gin, gym, itch, pich, pitch, rich, lick, gyp;
 cent, gent, egg, check, peck, peg, fetch, cell;
 cot, got, lock, grog, frock, frog, chop;
 cut, gun, gum, gulf, gull, luck, duck.

[s]	1) в начале слова: sit, sand,
	2) перед и после глухой согласной: test, cats
s –	3) после гласной " ": us, bus
	4) в сочетании: -nse, tense
[z]	1) после звонких согласных и гласных: pens, ties
	2) между гласными: rise, nose
	в конце слов: miss, gross
[s]	между гласными: possess
ss [z]	
sh - []	she
sc - [s]	перед i, e, y: scent
[sk]	перед a, c, u: scope
x - [ks]	в конце слов: box

Ex.3

Mass, scrap, scratch, scan, stand, scrag, sack;
 miss, slim, skill, ship, cyst, cist, cill, sit;
 mess, sense, cent, cense, celt, cell, set, self;
 moss, scott, scots, shot, box, fox, pox, sock, shock;
 must, mush, musk, plus, fuss, shut, scum, sculpt.
 close, rose, pens, cans, lies, flies, legs, bags.

Сводные упражненияEx.4

Scull, sent, truss, press, trim, but, bet, strip, prill, kid, has, hiss, stress, us, fix, flax, six, ell, sell, milk, still, small, list, slept, ox, ax, пух, prex, rib, tram, band, ram, bond, celt, cess, cub, fence, grand, loss, hum, resist, prise, prose, resume, resent.

Ex.5

Rex, rod, blunt, lust, lass, bod, pun, print, grunt, drip, dress, spill, nun, reck, cluck, his, sum, cum, cam, sob, cob, cud, cluck, clot, is, slip, pence, mince, cam, cob, duck, risk, brick, brick, plug, lug, hag, gloss, gest, gist, gust.

УРОК 2

Чтение английских согласных и их сочетаний.

Чтение английских гласных в открытом типе слога.

z,zz – [z]	- zerox, buzz
dge – []	- sledge
j – []	- jam
nge – []	- tinge
ng – []	- в конце слова: sing
th – []	- в начале и конце знаменательных слов: think, bath
[]	1) в служебных словах: with, the, this
	2) между гласными в знаменательных и служебных словах: bathe, within
a – []: ape;	i,y – []: my, e – []: me, o – [ou]: no, rose
u – []	после r, l, d: rule, plume, june
[]	в других позициях: tune

Ex.1

Grate, brake, scale, graze, crave, age, flake;
 fry, style, gripe, twine, pry, syce, stripe;
 mete, grebe, Grete, theme, me, scene, swede;
 lo, crone, yoke, smote, lode, throne, trope;
 hung, ruse, flute, jute, brume, crude.

Ex.2

Grade, ape, trace, craze, brave, sage, ace;
 vice, ply, rice, size, lime, type, mice, wife, fly;
 eve, Steve, be, we, Pete, breve;
 so, grove, joke, vote, Jove, woke, globe, code;
 spruce, dune, cute, June, fume, prune, mule.

Ex.3

Zest, frizz, zip, fuzz, lodge, hodge, edge;
 fledge, jest, jot, jut, yell, yam, jib, yen;
 yes, thill, thus, thrill, then, filth, cringe;
 sing, song, thud, badge, sledge, bridge.

nk - [ŋk]: think,

nc+согл. uncle

qu –[kw]: quick

Немая "е" в конце слога влияет на чтение корневой гласной, если между ними находится только одна согласная: mine

Если между корневой и конечной немой "е" находятся две или более согласных, то ударная гласная читается по закрытому типу слога: tense, solve, badge

Ex.4

Rose, guip, squib, quell, quilt, quint, quest;
 these, those, bring, sink, bunk, hunk;
 squab, squill, quince, prose, rise;
 sense, fridge, mince, wince, hodge, podge, solve.

Ex.5

Fuse, ruse, edge, close, dodge, dose, bridge;
 cadge, pink, sink, drank, ink, rung, spring;
 sting, clink, strong, brink, swing, flung;
 sprang, frank, sunk, rank, bang, cling, trunk.

Если между корневой гласной и немой "e" находится сочетание "th" – [], то оно воспринимается как один согласный звук и корневая гласная читается по открытому типу слога: bathe, lithe.

Ex.6

Blithe, bathe, cloth, clothe, clothes, Goth;
 hath, hythe, lathe, lithe, maths, meth;
 moth, pith, scathe, Smyth, Smythe, strath;
 tithe, with, withe.

Сводные упражнения

Ex.7

Twine, syce, pace, stung, stank, slunk, slug, thin, swig, sin, thing,
 flunge, cringe, singe, fuzz, zizz, has, bloc, duct, sell, cress, us, his, inch,
 drench, gym, pist, valve, trace.

Ex.8

Quince, twine, twinge, midge, scribe, scrib, rid, ride, ridge, dry, duke,
 tile, shall, shell, shale, glad, glade, yoke, go, stove, wove, lodge, stale, stole,
 style, huge, hume, rune, fluke, guest, cube, ruse, fuse, scathe.

Ex.9

Prim, trip, price, rise, sky, pad, silk, wise, pry, breve, thrill, crypt,
 thrift, kith, than, that, filth, grebe, eve, these, miss, syce, thin, with, maths,
 scathe, jet, joke, judge.

УРОК 3

Чтение согласных и их сочетаний.

Чтение гласных в третьем типе слога.

kn – [n]: know

ph – [f]: phrase

rh – [r]: rhyme

wh – [h]: 1) перед o: whole

[w] 2) в остальных случаях: what

wr – [r] - write

a – []: car

i, y – []: bird, myrtle

o – [] – port

e – []: her, term

u – [] - turn

Ex.1

White, whole, when, wrest, knap, phlox;

knave, wring, knelt, wren, phrase, why, which;

white, knick, wrung, knob, knell, writhe;

wrythe, whale, knot, wrack, phone.

Ex.2

Far, scar, arc, garb, sharp, cart, spar;

torch, corn, storm, fort, thorn, scorn, porch;

verb, serve, therm, nerve, merge, germ, her;

turk, curl, fur, surd, nurse, urge;

thirst, fir, first, kirk, birch, chirp, sir, dirt;

Byrd, purl.

Сводные упражненияEx.3

Whirl, wry, pork, knop, par, phi, scarf, for;

Whyle, writ, knur, kirk, phone, starve, cod, corn;

Whytt, wrist, knife, phrase, bark, stone, storm;

wrap, Knox, knar, phiz, lark, cock, cork, third;

carve, sir, fern, firm, surd, thorn, thine, swirl.

УРОК 4

Чтение английских гласных в четвертом типе слога. Деление двусложных слов на слоги. Чтение гласных в безударном слоге.

a – []: care	o – []: more
i, y – []: fire, tyre	u – [] после r, j: [r] [] rural, jury
e – [] []: here, there	[]: после всех других согласных: cure
Слогоделение: splen-did, ab-by, car-ry, mid-get, tic-ket, fis-hy, sin-ging, cu-bic, ty-pust, liv-ing, dri-ving, boxer [], ci-pher [], bathing []	
Редукция: e, i, y - []: rocket, bandit, funny	
a, o, u – []: data, common, album	
er, or, ar, ur, re – [] letter, doctor, dollar, murmur, theatre	

Ex.1

Bare, ware, fare, care, mare, rare, share;
 mere, here, sere, sphere, Bere, cere;
 tire, mire, hire, fire, tired, byre, lyre;
 more, fore, core, shore, bore, chore, tore;
 pure, cure, lure, Mure, sure.

Ex.2

Ore, stare, wire, blare, Ure, wore, de'clare;
 Care, pore, pre'pare, a'fore, merely, en'tire;
 flare, dive, ire, en'snare, a'dore, ad'here, ex'pire;
 spare, squire, com'pare, re'store, ad'here, ex'pire;
 spare, squire, com'pare, re'store, ad'mire, de'sire;
 bore, pyre, barely, re'vere, re'quire, se'cure;
 rarely, im'mure, al'lure, pro'cure.

Ex.3

Channel, funnel, signal, cactus, gallop;
 grammer, delta, villa, blackish, attic, pocket;
 finnish, traffic, reddish, impish, cryptic, rustic;
 sprocket, selfish, publish, picnic, graphic, ricket.

Ex.4

Amber, member, banner, butter, summer, pepper;
 doctor, proctor, tractor, factor, actor;
 grammar, beggar, collar, cellar, dollar, poplar, murmur.

Ex.5

Gravy, spicy, navy, ivy, prefix, stupid, Swedish;
 unit, rosy, cosy, lazy, stylish, Edith, Cupid;
 phonic, posy, lucid, edict, tidy, crazy, gazer;
 miner, data, vela, grocer, fever, soda, vita;
 sofa, glider, tuber, pylon, demon, datum;
 Satan, human, plenum, slogan.

Ex.6

Error, carry, tarry, marry, parry, merry;
 perry, terror, sorry, kerry, sherry, horrid;
 porridge, hurry, furry, torrid, horror, chirrup;
 barrack, mirror.

Сводные упражненияEx.7

Fore, joker, mice, naked, oval, pilot, lunar;
store, ere, radar, Polish, David, Patrick, Ida;
Jacob, Harry, Nancy, Simon, squire, spurn, sputter;
copper, alpha, gamma, Maxim, nectar, music;
cipher, bathing, center.

Ex.8

Square, stammer, Venus, Negus, Edgar, Silas;
Greta, Gloster, Finland, shiny, rebus, motor;
Ruler, rumber, quicker, totem, minus, global;
slalom, tuna, plenum, coda, China, pylon, Hubert;
hillock, hammock, ballad, possum, Scotchman;
Frenchman, hyphen, lither, scatheless.

УРОК 5

1. Чтение гласных в четвертом типе слога в двусложных словах.

2. Полная редукция [-].
3. Чтение безударного слога со слогообразующим сонантом: l,r.
4. Чтение буквы "o" в конце слов.
5. Чтение корневой гласной в открытом слоге двусложных слов по правилу чтения закрытого слога.

1. Mary [],	zero [],	during []
oral [],	tiring []	

Ex.1

Wary, caring, Clara, parent, vary, flaring;
 era, Erec, hereabouts, hereafter, stereo, whereas;
 glory, story, Dora, oral, forum, lorry, boric;
 wiry, spiral, hiring, Cyrus, tyrant, virus, siren;
 during, fury, jury, mural, purer, purist, curing.

2. смычный, щелевой согл. +гласный+сонант	- l, n: cotton [],
но, между двумя сонантами []:	human [] linen [] lemon []
3.смычный согл.+слоγοобразующий сонант	- l,r: table, sabre []

Ex.2

Saddle, rattle, tattle, dabble, crackle, mantle;
 cable, cradle, fable, startle, marble, muddle;
 rubble, stubble, shuttle, crumple, chuckle;
 nibble, tittle, spittle, single, trickle;
 winkle, idle, title, stifle, trifle, nettle.

Ex.3

Nettle, settle, shackle, dandle, deckle;

speckle, cobble, nobble, staple, bable;
 idol, bridol, sabre, fibre, apron;
 hatred, acre, fragrant, mitre, winkle, hydrant

Ex.4

Tidal, rival, cobie, ogle, toggle, curdle;
 purple, pylon, Frenchman, common, squirrel;
 funnel, human, plenum, demon, natal;
 luster, spectre, sabre, venal, festal, vocal;
 central, oval, brutal, evil, cycle.

"o" в конце слова: [] negro

Ex.5

Sambo, canto, tempo, dingo, banjo, fresco, motto;
 tango, solvo, stucco, halo, photo, solo, memo;
 credo, veto, stylo, silo, Pluto, polo, hippo;
 Othello, tiro, zero, Nero.

Гласная в открытом типе слога читается по закрытому типу слога, если в безударном слоге находится редуцированная гласная [ɪ]/[] или имеет место полная редуция: city, Latin, clever, novel

Ex.6.

Jily, pity, visit, linen, figure, finish, habit;
 Spanish, never, very, study, novel, devil;

level, acid, abolish, admit, admonish, brevity;
 mythic, ever, seven, city, Alice, body;
 forest, baron, carol, graphic, phrenic, physic.

Сводные упражнения

Ex.7

Pyro, Paris, veto, miry, rapid, Chevy, nitre;
 revel, mora, Vergo, Pera, plural, Irishman;
 piano, tobacco, juror, warily, addle, gravy;
 spicy, lucid, tuber, river, rosy, stopple;
 staple, luster, venal, turtle, opal, vocal;
 solid, novel.

Ex.8

Potato, devil, moral, Waring, fatal, brutal;
 folio, Mure, oval, noble, lable, hydra, motto;
 studio, lily, copy, Cora, Mabel, mental, hostel;
 score, scoria, acre, acrid, grotto, groggy, griddle;
 siphon, salvo, modal, model.

УРОК 6

1. Отсутствие редукции (буква "u")
2. Чтение "а" как [i] в безударном слоге

3. Позиционное чтение англ. гласных у, i
4. Чтение английских диграфов: ee, ea
5. Чтение сочетаний согласных gh, ght

"u" в безударном открытом слоге [] capsule, costume
 -ade, -age, -ace, -ate – [i] : comrade, cabbage, climate, surface

Ex.1

Commune, acute, value, capsule,
 village, baggage, fittage, bandage, luggage;
 comrade, guru, suffage, vintage, pillage;
 menace, ferrace, Horace, pinnace, cottage;
 climate, private, pinnate, persecute.

y – [] в начале слова: yard, yes

i+ ld, nd, gh, ght, mb – []: blind

gh [-] – high

ght [t] – night

mb [m] - climb

Ex.2

Beyond, yak, Yale, yet, Yeggo, yod, yorker;
 child, mild, wild, climb;
 kind, mind, find, behind, bind, blind, rind;
 high, sigh, nigh, thigh;
 fight, night, tight, sight, might, bright, bight.

ee-	[] – bee, feet
	[] – seat, tea
ea	[e] перед d, t, th, l (th), s, v, f: bread, sweat
	[ei] перед t, k: great, break
	[] real, theatre

Ex.3

Fleet, reed, deed, breed, deep, heep, feet;
 heal, deal, steal, beat, treat, lead, read;
 head, dead, steady, breath, thread, lead, read;
 great, break, steak, real, theatre, idea;
 weather, sweat, health, wealth, pleasant, pleasure;
 heavy, deaf, leapt, leant, breakfast, weapon.

Сводные упражненияEx.1.

Truckage, yen, regular, rescue, wildly;
 passage, yelk, finder, dight, nigh;
 ventage, yucca, solace, leaden, feast, meal;
 yoke, soreading, fee, meant, peace, peasant;
 pleasant, teethe, really.

Ex.2.

Tillage, yard, menu, slightly, flight, grind;
 wreckage, yell, kindly, wildish, globule, pea;
 carnage, Fildes, wright, magistrate, high;
 yore, slightish, feather, dread, feel, meat;
 peeky, prefrace, preen, season, separate, realize.

УРОК 7

1. Чтение английских диграфов: ai, ay, ei, ey, oi, oy
2. Чтение некоторых сочетаний английских согласных: ss, ng, lf, lm, lk
3. Позиционное чтение буквы "a"

ai, ay – [ei]	-fail, may
ey, ei – [ei]	- they, veil
ei – [i:]	- после "c", "s": ceiling, seize
[ai]	- either, height
oi, oy – []	boil, boy

Ex.1

Vein, cloy, they, loin, veil, grey, soy,
 noil, spoil, groin, toil, soil, rein, rain,
 faint, taint, fey, oil, sail, drain, wail,
 way, day, pay, ceiling, receive, deceive, either,
 neither, height.

ss [ks] перед i, y, e	success
[k] перед остальными гласными:	accord
[]	в середине слова: English
ng	в формах сравнительной и превосходной степени прилагательных: longer
[]	в отглагольных сущ. и формах Continuous: singing

Ex.2

Sing, singing, singer, ring, ringing, ringer,
 cling, clingy, clinging, sting, stinger, stinging,
 single, English, language, England, finger, lingual,
 long, longer, longest, strong, stronger, strongest,
 angry, angle, linger, lingering, wing, winged,
 winging, wings.

Ex.3

Accede, accent, access, accuse, accost, accident,
 eccentric, occult, accustom, accredit,
 acclaim, according, accused, coccus, coccyx,
 Decca, hiccup.

a

- [] перед: 1) lf, lv, lm; half, halves, calm
 2)ns, nce, nt: answer, dance, can't
 3) ff, ft: staff. after
 4)ss, sk, sp, st: past, ask, grasp, fast
 5) th: path
- [] 1) перед "l" +согл.: all, walk, also
 2)после [w] перед "r": war
- [] после [w] (w,wh, qu): was, what, quality
- [ei] – перед: -ste, -nge, -nci: paste, angel

Ex.4

Calm, palm, balm, almond, alms, nasty,
 half, halves, salve, calve, fasten, grant,
 staff, after, can't, chance, branch, advance, aft,
 class, grass, pass, last, past, ask, clasp, cast, fast,
 bath, father, rather, lather, lath, path.

Ex.5

Almost, alter, balsam, Baltick, balk, ball,
 call, calk, chalk, bald, tall, talk, alder,
 also, already, always, appal, want, what, water,
 quad, warm, wharf, quarter, award, warder, waddle,
 squabble, Dalton, quash.

Ex.6

Change, strange, arrange, range, danger, angel,
 taste, paste, haste, mangy, pasty, pastry,
 ancient, patience, patient, waste, wasteful,
 wastrel, grange.

Сводные упражнения

1. Voice, slay, stay, ceil, eight, Fiest,
 toil, soy, raid, play, eider, heighten, Leila,
 receive, seine, whey, blight, ding, dinging,
 dingle, dingo, dining, lingual, singlet,
 singular, slinging, accomplish, accept, occupant, hungry.

2. Hoist, sailor, tray, weight, deceit,
 groin, troy, Spain, may, leisure, seize,
 Englishman, fling, flinging, strong, stronger,
 linguist, strongest, hand, hanging, hanger,
 lingo, pinguid, song, songs, accrue,
 occlusive, peccable, advantage, steady.

3. Answer, craft, ask, aslant, glance, almond,
 balmy, chalky, warship, ward, swaddle, waffle,
 derage, false, falter, fasten, fatherly,
 flask, gall, Galt, granger, grassy, half, halm,
 hasp, manger, master, draft, pastime, pranch.

4. Qualm, quag, quarrel, quantic, quarter,
 scald, slant, strange, stranger, errange, arrangement,
 taste, tasty, tasteless, task, trance, walk,
 Wallace, waste, wand, Wandle, wander, wan,
 Wane, want, warder, ware, warrant, warp,
 Washer, wasn't, hunger, stealth, wealth, treasure, measure.

УРОК 8

1. Чтение диграфов: oo, au, aw
2. Позиционное чтение буквы "o"
3. Чтение "x" "xh" в середине слова

oo	[u] перед "k": book
	[u:] : moon, school (but: good, foot, stock, wool, wood)
au	[] August
	[] aunt
aw	[] law

Ex.1

Book, cook, look, took, hook, stook, shook, crook,
 fool, moon, aloof, too, soon, foot, stood, wool,
 clause, applaud, applause, assault, auction, launch, pauper,
 aunt, laugh, draught, pawn, taught, caught, daughter,
 saw, raw, law, paw, awful, awe, awl, pawl.

	[ou] перед ld, ll, lk, mb, st, th: old, toll, folk
	[u:] после wh: who
o	[] 1) перед m, n, v, th: some
	2) после w: won
	[] после "w" перед "r": world

Ex.2

Most, toll, bold, hold, cold, bolt, folk, told, yolk,
 roll, sold, comb, host, both, post, who, whose,
 whom, some, son, love, mother, month, money,
 world, worse, worm, work, word, whorl, world.

Ударная гласная +'x,	'xh – [ks] 'exercise, 'exit, exhi'bition
Безударная гласная +x',	xh' –[gz] ex'amine, exact, ex'hibit
х+согл	[ks] extra, excellent

Ex.3

Excerpt, exceed, excel, excess, exchange, excise,
 exile, execute, exercise, exode, exon,
 exact, exalt, exam, executive, exemplar, explore, export,
 expose, express, expunge.

Сводные упражнения

1. Audience, August, aural, spook, loo, goof, daunt,
 author, jaunt, stood, ravage, daughter, loth,
 wood, yawn, draughty, worst, told,
 roof, whortle, bolster, food, foot, gross, London,
 molto, monkey, none,nock, noodle, oldish,
 poster, Rolls, cover, dove.
2. Auto, rook, wool, zoo, vaunt, tool, groove,
 good, vault, worth, dolt, molten, month,
 moot, raw, auntie, comb, monger, brother,
 oof, poodle, wormy, folk, noon, nothing, other,
 postal, roller, Sothern, ton, Yost, wonder, done, sponge.
3. Excite, executor, exhilarant, exotic, expand,
 exclaim, exempt, exhort, expect, expend,
 exclude, exhaust, exist, expel, experiment,
 expire, explain, exploit, extend, extinct,
 export, extra, extract, extreme, exude, exult.

УРОК 9

1. Чтение диграфов: oa, ou, ow
2. Чтение диграфов в сочетании с "r": air, ear, eer, eir, ier
3. Позиционное чтение буквы "u"
4. Чтение сочетаний согласных: bt, ft, gn, ld

oa	[ou]	boat
	[]	broad
	[ou]	soul
	[]	house
ou	[]	touch
	[u:]	soup (в словах французского происхождения)
	[]	bought
ow	[ou]	grow, yellow
	[]	brown, cow

Ex.1

Coat, soak, soap, toast, toad, throat, coal, boast,
 Soul, poultry, shoulder, though, although,
 house, loud, plough, count, south, wound (to wind), out, round,
 trouble, couple, southern, double, enough, touch, tough,
 soup, group, route, rouble, wound, through, bouffe,
 bought, ought, cough, fought, nought, wrought,
 grow, low, show, snow, row, slow, glow, throw, sow, growth,
 cow, row, brown, how, town, now, down, growl,
 yellow, swallow, sparrow, window, sallow, fellow,
 broad, abroad, broadcast.

air	[]	hair
	[]	bear
ear	[]	hear
	[]	перед d, n, l, th, ch: heard
eer	[]	beer
eir	[]	their
ier	[]	fierce

Ex.2

Hair, fair, air, airy, bairn, chair, dairy,
bear, wear, pear, stair,
hear, dear, clear, beard, rear, deary, drear,
heard, learn, early, earn, pearl, earth, search,
beer, engineer, cheer, queer,
their, heir []
fierce, pier, pierce, bier.

u -	[u]	bush, pudding
	[]	- " -: pulse
bt -	[t]	- debt
ft -	[f] [ft]	- often
gn -	[n]	- sign
ld -	[d]	- could

Ex.3

Pull, full, pussy, bush, bull, pudding, bullet,
 pub, pulse, punish, but, butter, but, bulb,
 debt, doubt, could, would, should,
 often, soften,
 sign, foreign, design, malign, resign,
 gnaw, gnome, gnat, gnash, gnarl, gnu.

Сводные упражнения

1. Grow, stow, Moscow, pillow, own, about, aloud, amount, tow,
 bow, proud, grown, plough, prowl, power, dowdy, outer, sounder,
 coast, foam, catch, bough, bought, bonze, 'couchee [], cougar,
 country, young, cousin, tough, noun, nought, nourish, rough,
 rouge, route, rouse, rout.

2. Without, glow, ground, pound, account, lounge, shout, stout,
 couch, dower, coal, float, boulder, bowl, coax, courage, southern,
 flourish, loam, loath, loathe, loathly, mouth, mouthy, toughen,
 troupe, trough, trout, voucher, wound, would, wow, young, frown.

3. Cairn, cherry, dearth, early, ear, fairish, fear, fleer, gear, hearse,
 impair, learn, mear, pearly, smear, sneer, lair, spear, steer, tear, their,
 veer, wear, weary, bug, fuss, budget, bug, bulky, bump,
 bully, full, fulfil, put, pudding, puddle, bun, bunch, bundle, bunk,
 button, buzz, pullet, fuddle, fudge, fumble, fun, fund, pulp, ar'raign.

УРОК 10

1. Чтение диграфов: ia, ie, io

2. Чтение диграфов в сочетании с "r": oor, our, owe (r), oar

3. Чтение сочетаний и гласных: gu(e), que, su

ia []	dial
ie [i:]	после l и др. согласных : believe, brief
[]	quiet
io []	ion

Ex.1

Dial, qiant, liable, lias, diamond, diadem,
believe, brief, relieve, achieve, nice, chief, yield, field,
quiet, sience, diet, client, bier, fiery, piety,
ion, ionize, io, iodime, iodize, ionic, lion, riot.

oor []	door
[]	moor
oar []	board
our []	four
[]	journey
[]	our
owe(r) []	tower, flower

Ex.2

Door, floor, moor, poor, spoor, poorly, board, coarse, oar, soar, roar,
boar, hoarse, adjourn, journal, jouney, courteous, scourage,
four, your, course, pour, source, court, our, sour, flour, floury, hour,
lour, power, towel, flower, dowry, bowel, bower.

Gu	[g] в начале слова: guest
----	---------------------------

gue	[g] в конце слова: dialogue
	[gw] в середине слова: language
que	[k] в середине . конце слова: brusque
su	[sw] persuade

Ex.3

Guest, guess, guide, guard, guarantee,
 dialogue, league, colleague, vague, monologue,
 language, lingual, anguish, distinguish,
 brusque, liquor, unique, antique, cheque,
 persuade, suede, suite, suave, suavity.

Сводные упражнения

1. Piece, brief, quietly, bowery, diagnosis, pioneer,
 diaper, proprietor, vial, viol, hoar-frost,
 violence, poorly, dower, scour, vowel, quilt,
 guinea, guitar, guitarist, linguistic, languish,
 prologue, plague, disguise.

2. Shield, scientist, diagram, diary, quieten,
 dialogue, liar, violable, sprawl, spout,
 violinist, poorer, sprain, sprat, spray, spread,
 spree, sprig, spring, sprite, spruce, spry,
 spur, spunk, squall, quile, sanguine, extinguish, catalogue.

УРОК 11

1. Чтение диграфов: eu, ew (iew), ui, uy, ie, ye, oe, ue

2. Чтение сочетаний согласных: mn, ps, pn, pt, scl, sl,
sten/stle,/stm/stc

eu	[ju:]	feud, feudal
	[]	Europe
ew	[ju:]	new, few, dew
	[u:]	после []: shrewd, flew, chew, jew
iew	[ju:]	view, review
ui	[ju:]	suit
	[u:]	после [] fruit, juice
uy	[]	buy, guy

Ex.1

Deuce, Euclid, Eugene, eulogist, euphony, Eurus,
Chew, Bewley, blew, clew, crew, dew, jew, knew,
Buick, cruise, bruise, fruity, juice, nuisance,
buyer, Kuyper, Ruyter, Zuyder.

mn	[m]	В конце слов: Autumn
ps	[s]	В словах psychology
pn	[n]	греческого pneumonia
pt	[t]	происхождения attempt, pterodactyl
sl	[l]	island
scl	[sl]	muscle
sten	[sn]	listen
stle	[sl]	castle
stm	[sm]	Christmas
stc	[sk]	waistcoat

Ex.2

Column, solemn, damn,

psychic, psychologist, psalmodist, psalter,
 pneumonia, pneumatic, psychotic, psych,
 receipt, ptarmigan, Ptolrmy, ptomaine,
 island, isle, islet, aisle,
 muscle,
 listen, fasten, glisten,
 castle, rustle,
 Christmas,
 waistcoat.

Сводные упражнения

Dewy, feu, grew, jewel, juicy, lewd, meuse,
 eulogy, hew, lewis, mew, neural, nuisance,
 Eustace, Jewry, neuter, news, phew, pleura,
 ewe, mewl, neutral, pew, sewage, sleuth,
 slew, thews, threw, zeugma.

УРОК 12.

Исключения

Буква	Чтение буквы по правилу	Чтение не по правилу	Примеры
1	2	3	4
а	в закрытом слоге [æ] - exam	[a:]	example, sample
	в открытом слоге [ei] – cake	[æ] [e]	atom, have any, many, the Thames, ate
	в третьем слоге	[]	scarce, scarcely
	в четвертом слоге []	[a:]	are
	Перед ss- nt [a:] sp th	[æ]	Lass, ass, mass, asset, passive, classic, ant, asp, gather
	перед l + согл. []	[æ]	altitude, metallic, pallet, rally
	После "w" – []	[æ] [] [ei]	swam, wag, wax water в открытом слоге: wade, wake, wage, wane, wave
ai	[ei]	[e]	said
ay	[ei]	[i:]	quay []
1	2	3	4

au	[] []	[ei] [ou] []	gauge – "мера" aubergine – "кабачок" because
e	в закрытом слоге [e] – bell в открытом слоге [I:] – be в четвертом слоге [ie]	[I] [ei] [] []	England, English suede – "замша" were there, where
ea	перед d,t, [e]	[i:]	lead, read, seat,
ey	[ei]: they	[ai] [i:]	eye key
ei	[] []	[e] []	leisure height, either, neither
eart	[] [] []	[]	heart, hearth
eo		[]	people
ew	[] []	[ou]	sew, sewn, shew, shewn
i, (y)	в закрытом слоге [] pig в открытом слоге [] my в четвертом слоге в двусложных словах	[] [i] [i:]	Crist, ninth give, live в словах французского происхождения: machine, routine, oblique, police, unique, regime, technique.

	[] irony перед "nd" – []	[] [i]	iron wind, hinder
ie	[] believe	[e]	friend, lieutenant
eau		[]	beauty, beautiful в словах французского происхождения: eau-de-Cologne, beau
eu	[] feud	[]	в словах французского происхождения: maneuver
o	в открытом слоге [ou] no в третьем слоге [] перед ll st [ou] th mb после "w" перед "r" []	[] [u:] [] [] [u:] []	gone do, to, move, prove, two attorney Polly, doll, dollar Boston, cost, lost bother bomb tomb worn (wear)
o		[] []	colonel bosom
oe	[ou] toe	[u:]	shoe
oo	[u:], если не перед k	[u] [ou]	good, wood, stood, foot, wool brooch
ou	[ou:] [] []	[u]	could, would, should
1	2	3	4
ow	[ou] []	[]	knowledge

our	[]	[]	tour, bourgeois
u	В закрытом слоге [] В открытом слоге: []] [u:] в четвертом слоге []	[u:] [ɪ] [u] [e] [f]	truth, cushion busy, business sugar bury lieutenant
ui	[u:]	[i] [] [] [] []	build guilty, guild, guinea tuition, suicide ruin, bluish, fluid suite guise, disguise, guide
ch	[]	[k] []	в словах греческого происхождения: school, chemistry, stomach, character, technician sandwich, Greenwich
d	[d]	[] [-]	soldier, procedure, handkerchief, Wednesday, sandwich
g	Перед e, i, y []	[g] []	в словах скандинавского происхождения: get, give, в словах французского происхождения: regime, garage, rouge
1	2	3	4
gn	[n] в начале, в конце	[]	в середине слов : designate,

	СЛОВ		
h	[h]	[-]	hour, honour, honest, heir forehead []
ld	[ld]	[d]	could, would, should
th	[] в конце знаменательных слов [ð] между гласными	[ð] [] [t]	booth, smooth author, Arthur, method в именах собственных: Thames, Thomas, the Thomsons
s	после гласной [z]	[s] []	bus, us, plus, thus, loose, case, house, absurd, episode, this, gas, yes, mouse, basis, close, increase, of course sure, sugar

Сводные упражнения

Ex.1

Atom, ate, altitude, water, said, eye,
any, ant, aubergine, English, read, height,
scarce, heart, sew, people, give, machine,
swam, police, suite, wind (ветер), friend, beautiful,
eau-de-Cologne, gone, doll, Boston, bomb, worn,
wood, brooch, should, truth, busy, lieutenant, wool,
guild, ruin, school, character, soldier.

Ex.2

Example, are, scarcely, passive, pallet, wade,

many, asp, wake, quay, because, lead, key,
 wag, where, either, hearth, shew, Christ, routine,
 unique, iron, hinder, lieutenant, beau, maneuver,
 do, two, dollar, cost, bother, colonel, shoe,
 stood, could, knowledge, tour, cushion, bury,
 guinea, tuition, bluish, suite, chemistry, technician.

Ex.3

Sample, have, lass, rally, wage, gauge, suede,
 the Thames, gather, England, were, seat, live,
 wax, there, leisure, sewn, ninth, oblique, move,
 neither, shewn, regime, visa, beauty, prove,
 attorney, Polly, lost, tomb, bosom, good,
 foot, would, bourgeois, business, sugar, build,
 suicide, fluid, guise, stomach, sandwich, procedure.

Ex.4

Handkerchief, Wednesday, of, get, begin, would,
 garage, designate, honour, smooth, author,
 honest, method, the Thames, bus, loose,
 absurd, episode, close, increase, sugar

Ex.5

Sandwich, give, regime, hour, forehead, girl, rouge, heir, could,
 concept, booth, should, Arthur, Thomas, plus, case, house,
 this, gas, mouse, of course, sure.

УРОК 13

1. Чтение многосложных слов. (Правило дактиля).
2. Случаи отсутствия редукции в безударных слогах.

I=I	II=I	IV-I	III=III
'fac-to-ry'	'fa-mi-ly'	'ty-ran-ny'	'phar-ma-cy'
'in-sti-tute	'mi-ni-ster	'o-ri-gin	'for-mu-la
'om-ni-bus	'mo-nu-ment	'de-re-lict	'ser-vi-tude
Но "u"			
I	II	III	IV
'sum-ma-ry	'mu-ti-ny	'tur-bu-lent	'pu-ri-ty
Диграфы читаются по общим правилам: Suitable, poisonous, eulogy, plausible			

Ex.1

Industry, family, factory, similar, veteran, singular, African, popular, minimum, robbery, regular, maximum, victory, vinegar, mineral, musical, unity, durable, humorous, mutiny, purity, cardinal, murderer, formula, gardener, permanent, ornament, armistice, urgency, ordinal, article, terminal, organist.

Ex.2

Canada, Germany, Meredith, Archibald, Monica, Portugal, Mexico, Budapest, Nickolas, Buffalo, Everest, Anthony, Timothy, Caucasus, Michigan, Lebanon, Mortimer, Benedict, Dorothy, Jonathan, Hilary, Reginald, Roderick, Marjory, Isabel.

Ex.3

Political, electrical, phenomenon, historical, original,

monotony, intelligent, conservative, dependable, respectable, ridiculous, astonishment, comparative, infinitive, significant, necessity, development, establishment, artillery, morality, authority, utility, futility, activity, community, security, impurity.

Ex.4

Flexibility, opportunity, elementary, lexicology, possibility, regularity, university, durability, satisfactory, hospitality, personality, visibility, popularity, contradictory, economical, documentary, probability, astronomical.

УПРАЖНЕНИЯ ДЛЯ ПОВТОРЕНИЯ ПРОЙДЕННОГО МАТЕРИАЛА

Ex.1

Calamity, frivolous, siren, silo, haughty, total, silage, shriek, mahogany, sincerity, shrank, adamant, sleazy, benevolent, slew, benign, slur, fimikey, soar, flighty, brevity, frivolously, cacophony.

Ex.2

Sambo, fresco, halo, credo, canto, motto, veto, silo, tempo, tango, photo, stylo, dingo, solvo, solo, banjo, stucco, custom, capsule, commune, formular, mercury, instrument, circular, occupant, tubular, communist, amplitude absolute, institute.

Ex. 3

Experiment, monopoly, responsibility, incredibility, humanity,

neutrality, municipal, brutality, vanity, ridicule, typical,
 fuselage, cubical, deputy, accusative, computable, accurate,
 adequate, affectionate, considerate, immediate, intimate,
 separate, graduate.

Ex.4

Delicate, fortunate, certificate, chocolate, deliberate,
 Desperate, predicate, comparison, activity, original,
 Particular, political, simplicity, competitor, development,
 experiment, grammatical, mechanical, reality, spology,
 equality, democracy, several.

Ex. 5

Bright, bard, due, stalks, lance, save, neat, spur, balm, quack,
 ray, whooping, chaff, grind, scale, thus, cease, lone, scold, gloss,
 strain, hord, bask, lath, wink.

Ex. 6

Us, book, cyst, ess, stood, hinge, grunt, egg, brig, lunge, scotch,
 yell, gog, jib, squint, slunk, then, quest, good, ash, took, jot,
 yam, twig, quip, wand, thud, trunk, thus, lunch, hunk, swing,
 squab, wedge, jazz, Lynn.

Ex. 7

Crade, trope, fuse, brake, huge, ace, crude, flute, craze, jute, solve,
 live, rudd, jut, badge, fry, Jove, ply, eve, syce, grebe, stripe, theme,

then, rice, rose, scent, twelve, edge, ridge, when, whale, quince,
twine, knell, phlox, vote.

Ex. 8

West, quit, squint, quad, squad, was, squash, waft, wad, gosh, gift,
thig, thrum, these, with, thud, depth, sing, singe, slunk, lunch,
trunk, stink, swing.

Ex. 9

Slew, fittage, chirrup, shield, rind, proctor, spunk, venal, amber,
accede, crazy, siry, miry, cere, exalt, silo, barely, quash, glory,
knick, angle, dandle, phlox, leaden, stifle, whirl, totem, therm.

Ex. 10

Quince, global, writhe, trifle, linger, phon, deckle, alter, knell,
forum, accost, declare, mural, exult, sere, tiro, gazer, vocal, bunk,
attic, solid, spread, factor, hind, brief, torrid, vintage, sleuth.

Ex. 11

Censor, occident, yule, stalky, exodus, jeer, scenic, zero,
roost, smother, yarrow, laurel, pawky, knurle, croak, incorrigible
orchestra, whortle, waspish, gyron, personage, thaws, tumid,
Irish, sloth.

Ex. 12

Tattle, stable, mantle, muddle, trickle, nettle, staple, date, album,
common, dollar, dinner, doctor, paw, rocket, funny, bandit,

cabbage, climate, comrade, tyre, hire, quire, moor, bare,
where, claw.

Ex. 13

Joker, mica, naked, oval, pilot, Ida, Finland, shiny, motor, rebus,
lady, primus, rubber, raby, ruler, rumba, quickly, silver, copper,
alpha, gamma, Maxim, nectar, totem, global, carrot, college,
pressman, windage, terrace, gambit, junta, scratchy, sentence,
sexant, templar, polo, cobra, taxi, whisky, wicker, vacant, ultra,
tulip, cipher, cedar, wrestler, errand, pocket, justice.

Ex. 14

Sparse, starch, morbid, corker, parry, barrack, partly, farming,
disbark, retard, scorcher, forge, deform, assort, retort, warship,
warty, worsen, wormy, reword, ward, birchen, firman, German,
merger, nerve, furnish, urgent, turnip, furnace, occur – occurring,
err - erring, refer – referring, purr – purring.

Ex. 15

Disgrace, (coarse) poach, craft, straighten, wharf, (search) stern,
complete, bemuse, quality, cylinder, Yewing, shear,
aware, acquire, confound, applause, injection, embank,
recover, thigh, sparrow, sphere, urgency, scooter, torture.

Ex. 16

Starve, charge, corpus, lordly, parrot, marry, barber, garter,
depart, embark, fortress, orbit, report, afford, conform, warder,

worse, worship, reward, word, skirmish, flirting, merger,
 termer, jerky, further, sturdy, Turkish, murmur, bar – barring,
 Mar – marring, stir – stirring, war – warring.

Ex. 17

Sensor, occident, yule, stalky, exodus, jeer, scenic, zero, roost,
 smother, yarrow, laurel, pawky, knurl, croak, incorrigible,
 orchestra, whortle, waspish, gyron, personage, thews,
 tumid, Irish, sloth.

Ex. 18

Pillage, solo, pensive, crystal, quarrel, cellar, soda, human, crazy,
 sprocket, traffic, tuns, natal, pepper, number, lucid, spicy, ivy,
 captive, rummage, private, cottage.

Ex. 19

Error, private, wharf, palm, yen, valve, natal, laird, serpent,
 waspish, paunch, rapture, chafer, solve, exult, jinx, wreckage,
 honey, alter, tumour, census, therm, vary, quince, bold.

Ex. 20

Channel, mental, pistol, signal, scandal, quarrel, happen, cotton,
 ridden, rotten, Wilson, Nixon, Poland, Frenchman, hammock,
 navy, ivy, prefix, unit, cosy, Edith, lucid, phonic, glider, tuber.

Ex. 21

Parry, horrid, cherry, hurry, attic, selfish, publish, cryptic,
 graphic, pocket, error, cirrup, mirror, gallop, centus, beggar,

cellar, extra, banner, number, shelter, tractor, dictum,
album, bottom.

Ex. 22

Data, quota, China, vita, plenum, slogan, pylon, modal, sambo,
tempo, fresco, solvo, halo, stylo, commune, active, pensive,
captive, baggage, comrade, climate, wreckage,
rummage, fittage, ostrich.

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